

1995) (self-regulatory
 Freud(1923; Thomas,2000) mechanism)
 가
 (Williams & Bybee, 1994) (Bandura, Barbaranelli, Caprara,
 & Pastorelli, 1996a).
 가
 가
 가 Bandura(1991) 가 (moral
 disengagement)
 가 “
 (acceptance of moral exonerations)”
 (Bandura et al, 1996a, p367)
 (Freud, 1923; Thomas, 2000).
 Freud , , 가
 (Bybee, Williams, & Merisa, 1994;
 Mosher, 1979; Schill & Althoff, 1975)
 (Chapman,
 Zahn-Waxler, Cooperman & Iannotti, 1987; Tangney,
 1991). (, 1998; Bandura, Barbaranelli, Caprara
 & Pastorelli, 1996a; Cermak, 1995; Kevin,
 2001; Yadava, Sharma, & Gandhi, 2001).
 (, 2000; Holmes, 1972). Bandura(1986 ; Bandura, 1991) Bandura(1991)가
 가 가
 (Lewis, 1999; Berk, 2003

)
 (Tangney & Dearing, 2002) 가
 , 가 Bandura(1991)
 가
 가
 (,1990; , 1998; 가
 ,1989) (, . ,
 2001) 가
 (, 2001). 가 .
 ,
 .
 (Hu, Flay, Hedeker & Day, 1995)
 가
 (Marshall & Chassin, 2000)
 가 가 .
 .
 가
 가
 가 (Berk, 2003). 가 , ,
 .
 ,
 (Hawkins, ,
 Catalano, & Miller, 1992; Maxwell, 2000; Novak, .
 2001) (White, ,
 Rubin, & Graczyk, 2002) . ,
 가 ,
 ,
 ,

:

1 1 470 95 가 가 5 19

461 Cronbach' .82 .

2

219 , 1 242 (2000)

249 , , 212

80 2 80 ' 1

11 4 (1990)

가 15 90

(1998)가 15 1 90

2 90

3 14 (4), (5)

1 80 2 80 ' (5), (5) ' 1

가 가 40 가 . 3 14 42

가 40 가

(1995) 5 Cronbach' .81 .

1 90

2 90

Bandura (1996b)

가 .40

19 , , ,

1.	2 (n=219)				1 (n=242)			
	(n=96)		(n=123)		(n=116)		(n=126)	
	M	SD	M	SD	M	SD	M	SD
	36.31	(6.17)	35.76	(5.06)	41.62	(8.25)	39.29	(7.59)
	55.29	(6.75)	52.25	(6.65)	58.11	(6.61)	57.66	(7.35)
	32.18	(4.59)	33.87	(4.44)	30.39	(4.59)	31.40	(4.75)

*p<.05, **p<.001

가, , 8 32
 , , 470
 , 1 ,
 3 가 . 1 120
 32 96 가 .
 Cronbach' 461 SPSS WIN11
 .70 . , Pearson
 (, 1998)
 가 5
 ,
 , 3 ,
 1 3 가 .
 5 15 가 , 가
 Cronbach'
 .73 . 가 1 2 . 2

:

2.

				F
(A)	2153.29	1	2153.29	44.17**
(B)	226.77	1	226.77	4.65*
A×B	87.39	1	87.39	1.79
	21546.16	442	48.75	
(A)	1794.92	1	1794.92	38.25**
(B)	322.98	1	322.98	6.88*
A×B	178.38	1	178.38	3.80
	19847.95	442	46.92	
(A)	47.23	1	47.23	22.23**
(B)	189.25	1	189.25	8.96*
A×B	12.44	1	12.44	.59
	8799.06	442	21.15	

*p<.01, **p<.001

가 (M=33.03) (M=30.90)
 가 (F1,442=22.23, p<.001) (M=32.64)
 가 (M=31.29) ((F1,442=8.96, p<.05)
 (M=40.46) (M=36.01) (F1,
 442=44.17, p<.001), (M=38.97)가
 (M=37.53) (F1,442=4.65, p<.05)
 (M=57.89)
 (M=53.78) (F1,442=38.25, p<.001)
 (M=56.71)가 (M=54.96) (F1,
 442=6.88, p<.05)

3.

	1	2	3	4
1.	1			
2.	-.384*	1		
3.	.310*	-.380*	1	
4.	.330*	-.428*	.464*	1

*p<.001, N=461

Pearson

가 3

(r=.330, p<.001)

(r=.464, p<.001)

(r=-.428, p<.001)

(r=-.384, p<.001)

(r=.310, p<.001)

(r=-.380, p<.001)

(= -.286, p<.001),

(=.118,

.40 p<.01)

32%

가

4.

	B		R ²	F
(N=461)	1.61	.49**	.24	116.15**
	-.43	-.29**	.31	82.88*
	.12	.12*	.32	58.13**
2 (n=219)	.90	.33**	.11	20.43**
	-.23	-.21*	.15	14.29**
1 (n=242)	1.73	.51**	.26	75.52**
	-.52	-.31**	.34	53.12*
(n=249)	1.57	.47**	.22	56.11**
	-.35	-.22**	.34	33.04**
(n=212)	1.70	.50**	.25	57.31**
	-.49	-.34**	.34	45.62**
	.16	.18*	.37	33.79**

*p<.01, **p<.001

:

(= .496, p<.001),
(=-.338, p<.001), (=.177, p<.01)

37%

가
(, 2002)
(, 1998; Bandura et al, 1996a) 가 (, 1998; , 2001). 가 (, 1994; Merrell, 1993), 11 14 가 (Bandura et al, 1996a)

461

가

()
()

가 . Berk(2003)
가

. Berk(2003) ,
가
가
(1995) 가
가
,
가
가
(, 1997; ,1999; , 2001)
가
가
(Bandura et al, 1996b; Cermak, (Hawkins et al, 1992; Maxwell, 2000;
1995), (, 2002; Tangney Novak, 2001),
& Dearing, 2002) (, (White et
1998; , 2001) . al, 2002)
가
가 (2002) (, ,
2001) 가
가
가
가 (2002) 가
(Berk,2003). (,
2000)
가 (,
1998; Hu et al, 1995; Marshal & Chassin,
2000) 가
가
가

:

McGraw(1987)

31%

1%

가

(Bybee et al, 1994; Mosher, 1979),

(Bandura, 1996; Holmes, 1972; Williams & Bybee, 1994), (, 2001)

가 (

, 1985)

(Chapman et al, 1987),

가

(Tangney,

가

1991)

가

가

Tangney(1991)

가

Tangney(1991)

가 (Smetana, 1990;

, 2001)

가

(, 2001) Tangney(1991)

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